SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN Space Physics

The Universe in Glorious X-rays

A NEW TELESCOPE IS POISED TO CREATE A MAP OF BLACK HOLES AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF STARS Plus:

Next stop: Venus

The imminent quantum Internet

> Rarely seen Apollo 11 images

WITH COVERAGE FROM nature

Caleb A. Scharf is director of astrobiology at Columbia University. He is author and co-author of more than 100 scientific research articles in astronomy and astrophysics. His work has been featured in publications such as *New Scientist, Scientific American, Science News, Cosmos Magazine, Physics Today* and *National Geographic.*

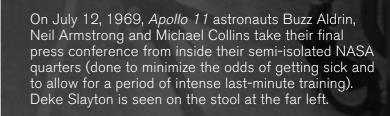
The Unseen Apollo 11

Much of the treasure trove of *Apollo 11* images is rarely shown

By Caleb A. Scharf

IN THE 50 YEARS SINCE JULY 20, 1969, and the first humans landing on the moon, we've grown accustomed to seeing the same pictures of the *Apollo 11* mission again and again. But there is a wealth of material beautifully archived at NASA. In honor of Neil Armstrong, Edwin "Buzz" Aldrin and Michael Collins, as well as the thousands of people who contributed to this extraordinary—and provocative, moving, controversial, epoch-making, tear-jerking and outrageous—undertaking, here are a few selected images that don't often see the light of day—or space.

Lunar module after separation.



4

612114 4

-

NASA

30



On the day of the launch, on July 16, 1969, Armstrong and Collins cross the walkway to the command module atop the Saturn V rocket. It will be an earlymorning launch.

> Saturn V launches, as seen from the Kennedy Space Center control room.



Leaving Earth behind.



NASA



33

NASA





Plaque left on the moon.

First image taken by Armstrong after setting foot on the moon.



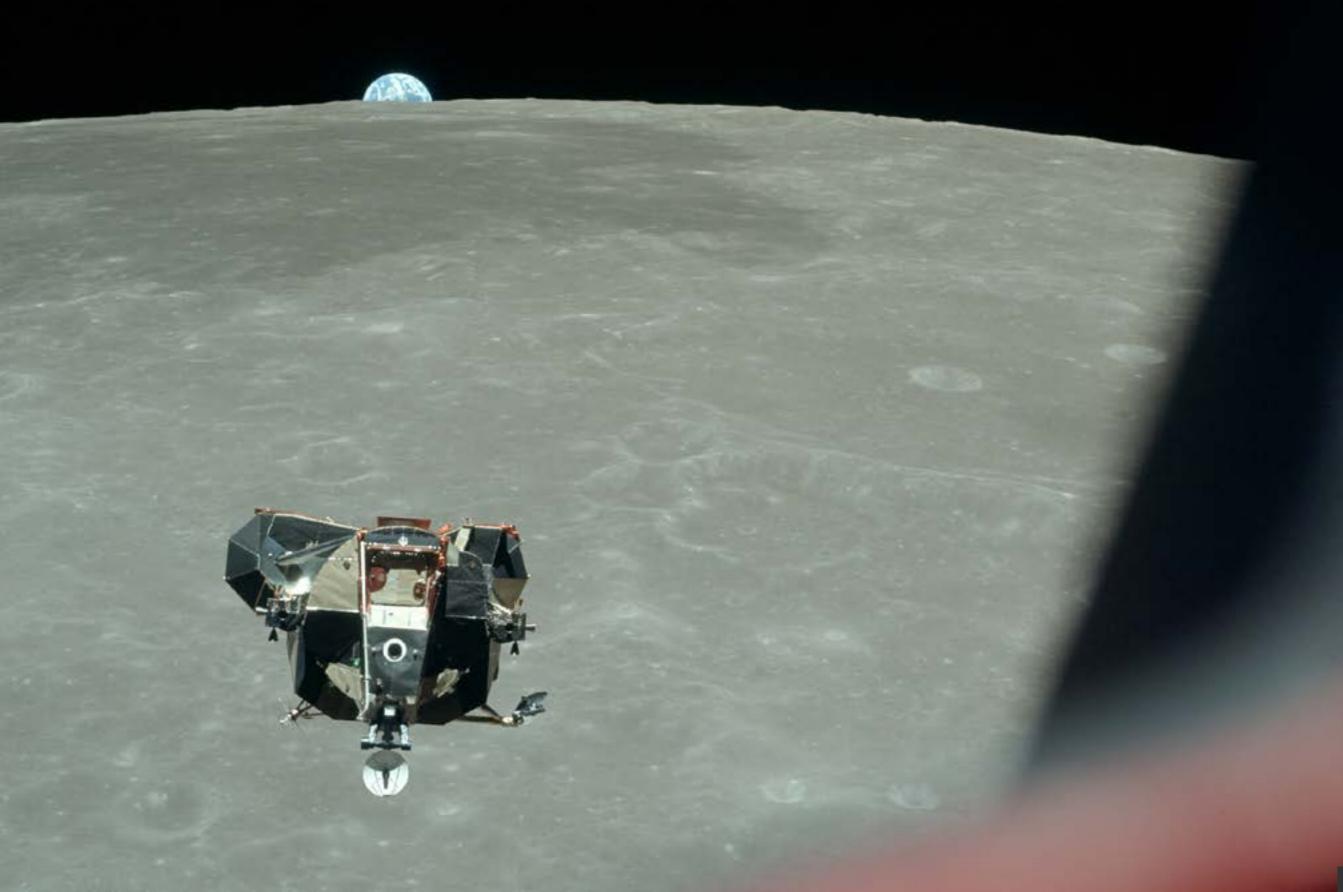
Sharper Brit

13

.....

 $\mathbf{T} \in \mathbf{T}$

DAVES



NASA